# SAMPLE ACCIDENT INVESTIGATION PROGRAM

#### WHAT IS AN ACCIDENT INVESTIGATION PROGRAM?

An Accident Investigation Program is a management toot by which accidents or injuries are systematically studied so that their causes and contributing factors can be identified and eliminated. Accident Investigation is a technique that allows a school district to "learn from its experience."

In addition to preventing future accidents, the Accident Investigation Program:

- Helps to identify inefficiencies, and improves total quality.
- Develops accident trend information.
- Focuses supervisors' attention on safety and helps them consider methods for preventing future accidents.
- Helps monitor the effectiveness of the agency safety program.
- Provides information for worker's compensation claims handling as well as regulatory reporting and record keeping.

### WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR INVESTIGATING ACCIDENTS?

Every employee at \_\_\_\_\_\_ shares the responsibility for the success of the Accident Investigation Program. Specific groups and their respective duties are as follows:

Management is responsible for planning and developing the system, and has the authority to enforce the program. In general, management will develop investigation forms and procedures; train supervisors and members of the safety committee; review accident reports and trends; and perform periodic program evaluations.

Supervisors will investigate accidents and identify their cause(s), and also develop suggestions, methods and techniques for preventing accidents.

Safety Committee Members may investigate accidents and determine their cause(s); review accident reports; and identify accident trends. The Safety Committee will report its findings to management.

Employees must report accidents promptly and participate in the investigation process. Whenever possible, employees should be encouraged to share insights with management about ways to prevent future accidents.



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#### STEPS TO A SUCCESSFUL ACCIDENT INVESTIGATION

Before an accident investigation can be performed, any injured employees should receive immediate and proper medical attention. Hazards should be removed from or abated within the accident scene to prevent injuries to others. Thereafter, the following steps should be taken:

#### Determine The Facts

The investigator should identify and document all the facts of the safety incident.

To do this, the person should:

- Interview the individual(s) involved as well as witnesses.
- Photograph the accident scene if possible.
- Diagram the layout of the accident scene, and the relationship of machinery and witnesses to the scene.
- Safely reenact the accident to ensure that no one else is exposed to the same conditions.

#### Determine The Causes

The cause of an accident may be obvious and be determined immediately with relative ease. However, it is important to delve deeper and try to determine the root cause of the accident.

### These might include:

- Lack of employee or supervisor training
- Improper or outdated methods
- Lack of enforcement of safety regulations
- Inadequate machine maintenance

## Determine The Corrective Action

Investigators should be aware that there may be more than one method or technique for eliminating the cause of an accident. It is also important to realize that a temporary corrective action may be appropriate if the most effective corrective action cannot be implemented immediately.

## Review the Findings of the Accident Investigation

After an accident investigation has been completed, management should periodically review related forms and procedures. This will ensure that the quality of investigations remains high, and that corrective actions are adequate and have been completed.

# Analyze Accidents

All accidents should be analyzed periodically for any trends or recurring problems. One should consider the date and time and location of the accident; the type of accident; the nature of the injury and body part(s) involved; and the employee(s training and experience level.



# Sample Accident Investigation Report

The unsafe acts of people and the unsafe conditions that cause accidents, can be corrected only when they are known specifically. It is your responsibility to <u>identify</u> them and <u>correct</u> them, This report and investigation must be completed within 24hours of the accident. The employee involved, and his/her supervisor should cooperate to complete all the information requested. Please use additional paper as necessary.

PART I - General Information: Location  Name of Injured				Dept/Area Social Sec. #			
Day / Date of A	Accident	Time	Exact Location				
When was super	rvisor notified?		Who did you i	report the acciden	t to ?		
Job	or	Activity	at	Time	of	Accident:	
Describe the A	Accident:						
Describe the Inj	ury and body p	part(s) affected:					
Names of on d	luty superviso	or and any witness(es	s): 				
Employee Sign	nature:		Phone #		Date:		
(1 certify that the	e information p	provided above is true	and complete.)		- AMANGA A		
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PART III — Supervisor's Investigation of the Accident: <u>If you do not agree with the employees report, notify your</u>



# Sample Accident Investigation Report

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PART IV - Correct (What have you done or		nd to preve	nt a recurrence of a simi	lar acc	ident 2)
(what have you done of	what do you recommen	id to pieve	ant a recurrence of a sinn	iai acc	ident !)
Has it been done? If no	ot, give reason				
PART V — Accide	ent Analysis Detai	ls			
Severity of Injury I ☐ □ Fatality Los C] Significant Property	t Workdays [2 N	Medical Tı	reatment (off premises)	)	First Aid (On site)
Panel of Physicians List	Provided to Employee	O Yes —	Attach Copy to this report	t C] N	lo
Employment Category	:				
O Regular, Full-time O	Regular, Part-time I	O Tempora	ary Contractor [	□ Oth	er:
Time in Occupation	at time of accident:				
☐ Less than 6 months	6 mos. to 2	years	2 to 5 years		More than 5 years
Work Shift at time of a	ccident:				
□ Day Shift	Evening Shift	□Nigl	nt Shift		
D 11 (N	0 77'.1 \		Work Phone #:		D ( D ( D )
Prepared by: (Name & Title)			WOIN FIIOHE #.		Date Report Prepared:



Reviewed by: (Name & Title)	Work Phone #:	Date Report Reviewed:
Follow — up Action:		
	Location:	
	Date:	



# POST ACCIDENT CHECKLIST

	YES	NO
Immediately after an accident, have you:		
1. Provided emergency medical assistance to an one who is injured or ill?		
2. Taken any necessary emergency action to prevent further injury or r damage?		
3. Secured the scene to reserve the evidence for study?		
4. Taken photos or measurements, if needed?		
S. Interviewed witnesses to determine what happened?		
6. Interviewed others with relevant information?		
7. Determined the root cause(s) of the accident?		
8. Made recommendations and action items?		
9. Filed other required reports?		
Does our record include the following information:		
1. Name of injured employee s?		
2. Accident date and time?		
3. Nature and extent of injury /illness?		
4. Location of accident?		
5. Witnesses and their activities at the time?		
6. Others with relevant knowledge?		
7. Description of accident?		
8. Description of events preceding accident?		
9. Task/activities engaged in at time of accident?		
10. Employees normally assigned to the task?		
12. Relevant training received by employee and training dates?		
13. Equipment/materials involved in the accident?		
14. Physical surroundings of accident?		
15. Unsafe acts that could have led to accident?		
16. Description and dates of similar or related accidents?		
17. Cause(s) of accident?		
18. Actions taken to prevent similar accidents?		
19. Additional recommendations?		
Name: Date of Completion:		

